BICC Annual Report 2016

Empirical research in regions of conflict and direct advice on the ground

The number of those who flee from war and violence and who live in makeshift shelters in a permanent state of humanitarian emergency—for instance in refugee camps—rose dramatically in the past year. With a number of research projects, the topic of 'displacement' was in the focus of the work of the peace and conflict research institute BICC (Bonn International Center for Conversion) in 2015/2016. Further important topics of the Annual Report are research and advisory activities on small arms control as well as research on violent actors and their social embeddedness.

“Our holistic approach allows us to look at the entire spectrum of displacement—from what causes people to flee, to the actual process of fleeing, right up to integration, and the return of refugees”, Conrad Schetter, Director for Research at BICC, describes this main focus. The Annual Report also contains first results of the three-year research project “Protected rather than protracted” on long-term approaches to protracted refugee situations that is financed by the German Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development (BMZ)

In its topical cluster of “Armament and Arms Control”, BICC continues to focus on small arms control in the Sahel, the Maghreb and West Africa. BICC advisors not only conducted workshops and trainings on small arms control in these regions characterized by civil wars and violence but also provided direct advice to national governments and regional organizations. These activities were financed by the German Federal Foreign Office.

Studying violent actors, such in Ukraine or in Afghanistan, is yet another focus of BICC’s current work. “At present, BICC is primarily interested in, on the one hand, gaining a better understanding of the mobilization of militias and, on the other, examining
how violent actors can be reintegrated into a post-war society”, stresses Conrad Schetter.

“BICC innovatively combines empirical research in areas of conflict with direct political and technical advisory services on the ground”, Conrad Schetter describes how BICC operates. The institute has been able to markedly expand its international peace and conflict research activities in the past year. In the period covered by this Report, 2015/16, BICC staff conducted research and provided expert advice in, for example, Ethiopia, Afghanistan, the Democratic Republic of the Congo, Iraq, Iran, Jordan, Kenya, Kyrgyzstan, Mali, Morocco, Myanmar, Nigeria, Somalia, Sudan, South Sudan, Tajikistan, Thailand, Chad and Ukraine.

You will find the bilingual Annual Report (barrier-free in English and German) as pdf at: https://www.bicc.de/publications/publicationpage/publication/annual-report-2016-668/